Spelling pattern
Heavy focus:
Endings which sound like / ʃən /, spelt –tion, –sion, –sion, –cian
Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words of more than one syllable
The suffix –ous
Homophones, near homophones and other words that are often confused (Years 3 and 4) homophones and other words that are often confused (Years 5 and 6)
The / n / sound spelt ou
The suffix –ly (but as part of words that had other 3/ 4 and/or 5 / 6 patterns)
Prefixes (re/dis/mis ONLY)
Medium focus:
Words with the / eɪ / sound spelt ei, eigh, or ey
The / i / sound spelt y other than at the end of words
Endings which sound like / ʒən /
words with the /k/ sound spelt ch
Words with the / s / sound spelt sc
Words with endings sounding like / ʒə / or / tʃə /
Light focus:
The suffix –ation
Words with the / ʃ / sound spelt ch
words ending with the /g/ sound spelt –gue and the /k/ sound spelt –que
Possessive apostrophe with plural words
The colour coding reflects the emphasis that should be placed on this aspect of the spelling curriculum

Spelling Priority areas Year 3/4